## Proof of Theorem 217

The theorem to be proved is

$$x \oplus \underline{0} \neq y \oplus \underline{1}$$

Suppose the theorem does not hold. Then, with the variables held fixed,

(H) 
$$[[(x \oplus \underline{0}) = (y \oplus \underline{1})]]$$

## Special cases of the hypothesis and previous results:

0: 
$$y \oplus \underline{1} = x \oplus \underline{0}$$
 from H:x:y

1: 
$$S0 = 1$$
 from  $115$ 

2: Parity(R(
$$x \oplus \underline{0}$$
)) = 0 from  $\underline{215}$ ; $x$ 

3: Parity(R(
$$y \oplus 1$$
)) = 1 from 216; $y$ 

4: 
$$\neg S0 = 0$$
 from 3:0

## Equality substitutions:

5: 
$$\neg y \oplus \underline{1} = x \oplus \underline{0} \quad \lor \quad \operatorname{Parity}(R(\underline{y} \oplus \underline{1})) = 0 \quad \lor \quad \neg \operatorname{Parity}(R(\underline{x} \oplus \underline{0})) = 0$$

6: 
$$\neg S0 = 1 \lor S0 = 0 \lor \neg 1 = 0$$

7: 
$$\neg \operatorname{Parity}(R(y \oplus \underline{1})) = 1 \lor \neg \operatorname{Parity}(R(y \oplus \underline{1})) = 0 \lor 1 = 0$$

## **Inferences:**

8: 
$$\operatorname{Parity}(R(y \oplus \underline{1})) = 0 \quad \lor \quad \neg \operatorname{Parity}(R(x \oplus \underline{0})) = 0$$
 by

$$0: \ y \oplus \underline{1} = x \oplus \underline{0}$$

5: 
$$\neg y \oplus \underline{1} = x \oplus \underline{0} \quad \lor \quad \operatorname{Parity}(R(y \oplus \underline{1})) = 0 \quad \lor \quad \neg \operatorname{Parity}(R(x \oplus \underline{0})) = 0$$

9: 
$$S0 = 0 \lor \neg 1 = 0$$
 by

1: 
$$S0 = 1$$

6: 
$$\neg S0 = 1 \lor S0 = 0 \lor \neg 1 = 0$$

10: Parity(
$$R(y \oplus \underline{1})$$
) = 0 by

2: Parity(
$$R(x \oplus \underline{0})$$
) = 0

8: 
$$\operatorname{Parity}(\mathbf{R}(y \oplus \underline{1})) = 0 \quad \lor \quad \neg \operatorname{Parity}(\mathbf{R}(x \oplus \underline{0})) = 0$$

11: 
$$\neg \operatorname{Parity}(R(y \oplus \underline{1})) = 0 \quad \lor \quad 1 = 0$$
 by

3: Parity
$$(R(y \oplus \underline{1})) = 1$$

7: 
$$\neg \operatorname{Parity}(R(y \oplus \underline{1})) = 1 \quad \lor \quad \neg \operatorname{Parity}(R(y \oplus \underline{1})) = 0 \quad \lor \quad 1 = 0$$

12: 
$$\neg 1 = 0$$
 by

4: 
$$\neg S0 = 0$$

9: 
$$S0 = 0 \lor \neg 1 = 0$$

13: 
$$1 = 0$$
 by

10: Parity(
$$R(y \oplus \underline{1})$$
) = 0

11: 
$$\neg \operatorname{Parity}(R(y \oplus \underline{1})) = 0 \quad \lor \quad 1 = 0$$

14: 
$$QEA$$
 by

12: 
$$\neg 1 = 0$$

13: 
$$1 = 0$$