

## Proof of Theorem 209

The theorem to be proved is

$$\text{Parity } x = 0 \vee \text{Parity } x = 1$$

Suppose the theorem does not hold. Then, with the variables held fixed,

$$(H) \quad [[\neg (\text{Parity}x) = (0)] \ \& \ [\neg (\text{Parity}x) = (1)]]$$

### Special cases of the hypothesis and previous results:

$$0: \neg \text{Parity}x = 0 \quad \text{from H:}x$$

$$1: \neg \text{Parity}x = 1 \quad \text{from H:}x$$

$$2: S0 = 1 \quad \text{from } \underline{115}$$

$$3: \text{Parity}0 = 0 \quad \text{from } \underline{205};x$$

$$4: C((\text{Parity}(Px), 1, 0)) = \text{Parity}(S(Px)) \quad \text{from } \underline{205};Px$$

$$5: 0 = x \vee S(Px) = x \quad \text{from } \underline{22};x$$

$$6: C((\text{Parity}(Px), S0, 0)) = 0 \vee C((\text{Parity}(Px), S0, 0)) = S0 \quad \text{from } \underline{39};\text{Parity}(Px)$$

### Equality substitutions:

$$7: \neg S0 = 1 \vee \neg C((\text{Parity}(Px), \text{S0}, 0)) = 0 \vee C((\text{Parity}(Px), \text{1}, 0)) = 0$$

$$8: \neg S0 = 1 \vee \neg C((\text{Parity}(Px), \text{S0}, 0)) = \text{S0} \vee C((\text{Parity}(Px), \text{1}, 0)) = \text{1}$$

$$9: \neg C((\text{Parity}(Px), 1, 0)) = \text{Parity}(S(Px)) \vee \neg C((\text{Parity}(Px), 1, 0)) = 0 \vee \\ \text{Parity}(S(Px)) = 0$$

$$10: \neg C((\text{Parity}(Px), 1, 0)) = \text{Parity}(S(Px)) \vee \neg C((\text{Parity}(Px), 1, 0)) = 1 \vee \\ \text{Parity}(S(Px)) = 1$$

$$11: \neg S(Px) = x \vee \neg \text{Parity}(\text{S}(Px)) = 0 \vee \text{Parity}(\text{x}) = 0$$

$$12: \neg S(Px) = x \vee \neg \text{Parity}(\text{S}(Px)) = 1 \vee \text{Parity}(\text{x}) = 1$$

$$13: \neg x = 0 \vee \text{Parity}(\text{x}) = 0 \vee \neg \text{Parity}(\text{0}) = 0$$

### Inferences:

- 14:  $\neg S(Px) = x \vee \neg \text{Parity}(S(Px)) = 0$  by  
 0:  $\neg \text{Parity}x = 0$   
 11:  $\neg S(Px) = x \vee \neg \text{Parity}(S(Px)) = 0 \vee \text{Parity}x = 0$
- 15:  $\neg 0 = x \vee \neg \text{Parity}0 = 0$  by  
 0:  $\neg \text{Parity}x = 0$   
 13:  $\neg 0 = x \vee \text{Parity}x = 0 \vee \neg \text{Parity}0 = 0$
- 16:  $\neg S(Px) = x \vee \neg \text{Parity}(S(Px)) = 1$  by  
 1:  $\neg \text{Parity}x = 1$   
 12:  $\neg S(Px) = x \vee \neg \text{Parity}(S(Px)) = 1 \vee \text{Parity}x = 1$
- 17:  $\neg C((\text{Parity}(Px), S0, 0)) = 0 \vee C((\text{Parity}(Px), 1, 0)) = 0$  by  
 2:  $S0 = 1$   
 7:  $\neg S0 = 1 \vee \neg C((\text{Parity}(Px), S0, 0)) = 0 \vee C((\text{Parity}(Px), 1, 0)) = 0$
- 18:  $\neg C((\text{Parity}(Px), S0, 0)) = S0 \vee C((\text{Parity}(Px), 1, 0)) = 1$  by  
 2:  $S0 = 1$   
 8:  $\neg S0 = 1 \vee \neg C((\text{Parity}(Px), S0, 0)) = S0 \vee C((\text{Parity}(Px), 1, 0)) = 1$
- 19:  $\neg 0 = x$  by  
 3:  $\text{Parity}0 = 0$   
 15:  $\neg 0 = x \vee \neg \text{Parity}0 = 0$
- 20:  $\neg C((\text{Parity}(Px), 1, 0)) = 0 \vee \text{Parity}(S(Px)) = 0$  by  
 4:  $C((\text{Parity}(Px), 1, 0)) = \text{Parity}(S(Px))$   
 9:  $\neg C((\text{Parity}(Px), 1, 0)) = \text{Parity}(S(Px)) \vee \neg C((\text{Parity}(Px), 1, 0)) = 0$   
 $\vee \text{Parity}(S(Px)) = 0$
- 21:  $\neg C((\text{Parity}(Px), 1, 0)) = 1 \vee \text{Parity}(S(Px)) = 1$  by  
 4:  $C((\text{Parity}(Px), 1, 0)) = \text{Parity}(S(Px))$   
 10:  $\neg C((\text{Parity}(Px), 1, 0)) = \text{Parity}(S(Px)) \vee \neg C((\text{Parity}(Px), 1, 0)) = 1$   
 $\vee \text{Parity}(S(Px)) = 1$
- 22:  $S(Px) = x$  by  
 19:  $\neg 0 = x$   
 5:  $0 = x \vee S(Px) = x$
- 23:  $\neg \text{Parity}(S(Px)) = 0$  by  
 22:  $S(Px) = x$   
 14:  $\neg S(Px) = x \vee \neg \text{Parity}(S(Px)) = 0$

- 24:  $\neg \text{Parity}(\text{S}(\text{Px})) = 1$  by  
 22:  $\text{S}(\text{Px}) = x$   
 16:  $\neg \text{S}(\text{Px}) = x \vee \neg \text{Parity}(\text{S}(\text{Px})) = 1$
- 25:  $\neg \text{C}((\text{Parity}(\text{Px}), 1, 0)) = 0$  by  
 23:  $\neg \text{Parity}(\text{S}(\text{Px})) = 0$   
 20:  $\neg \text{C}((\text{Parity}(\text{Px}), 1, 0)) = 0 \vee \text{Parity}(\text{S}(\text{Px})) = 0$
- 26:  $\neg \text{C}((\text{Parity}(\text{Px}), 1, 0)) = 1$  by  
 24:  $\neg \text{Parity}(\text{S}(\text{Px})) = 1$   
 21:  $\neg \text{C}((\text{Parity}(\text{Px}), 1, 0)) = 1 \vee \text{Parity}(\text{S}(\text{Px})) = 1$
- 27:  $\neg \text{C}((\text{Parity}(\text{Px}), \text{S}0, 0)) = 0$  by  
 25:  $\neg \text{C}((\text{Parity}(\text{Px}), 1, 0)) = 0$   
 17:  $\neg \text{C}((\text{Parity}(\text{Px}), \text{S}0, 0)) = 0 \vee \text{C}((\text{Parity}(\text{Px}), 1, 0)) = 0$
- 28:  $\neg \text{C}((\text{Parity}(\text{Px}), \text{S}0, 0)) = \text{S}0$  by  
 26:  $\neg \text{C}((\text{Parity}(\text{Px}), 1, 0)) = 1$   
 18:  $\neg \text{C}((\text{Parity}(\text{Px}), \text{S}0, 0)) = \text{S}0 \vee \text{C}((\text{Parity}(\text{Px}), 1, 0)) = 1$
- 29:  $\text{C}((\text{Parity}(\text{Px}), \text{S}0, 0)) = \text{S}0$  by  
 27:  $\neg \text{C}((\text{Parity}(\text{Px}), \text{S}0, 0)) = 0$   
 6:  $\text{C}((\text{Parity}(\text{Px}), \text{S}0, 0)) = 0 \vee \text{C}((\text{Parity}(\text{Px}), \text{S}0, 0)) = \text{S}0$
- 30: *QEA* by  
 28:  $\neg \text{C}((\text{Parity}(\text{Px}), \text{S}0, 0)) = \text{S}0$   
 29:  $\text{C}((\text{Parity}(\text{Px}), \text{S}0, 0)) = \text{S}0$