

## Proof of Theorem 144

The theorem to be proved is

$$x < y \ \& \ y \leq z \ \rightarrow \ x < z$$

Suppose the theorem does not hold. Then, with the variables held fixed,

$$(H) \quad [[(x) < (y)] \ \& \ [(y) \leq (z)] \ \& \ [\neg (x) < (z)]]$$

### Special cases of the hypothesis and previous results:

$$0: \ x < y \quad \text{from } H:x:y:z$$

$$1: \ y \leq z \quad \text{from } H:x:y:z$$

$$2: \ \neg x < z \quad \text{from } H:x:y:z$$

$$3: \ \neg x < y \ \vee \ x \leq y \quad \text{from } \underline{56}^{\rightarrow};x;y$$

$$4: \ \neg x \leq y \ \vee \ \neg y \leq z \ \vee \ x \leq z \quad \text{from } \underline{73};x;y;z$$

$$5: \ x < z \ \vee \ \neg x \leq z \ \vee \ z = x \quad \text{from } \underline{56}^{\leftarrow};x;z$$

$$6: \ \neg x < y \ \vee \ \neg y \leq x \quad \text{from } \underline{80};x;y$$

### Equality substitutions:

$$7: \ \neg z = x \ \vee \ \neg y \leq z \ \vee \ y \leq x$$

### Inferences:

$$8: \ x \leq y \quad \text{by}$$

$$0: \ x < y$$

$$3: \ \neg x < y \ \vee \ x \leq y$$

$$9: \ \neg y \leq x \quad \text{by}$$

$$0: \ x < y$$

$$6: \ \neg x < y \ \vee \ \neg y \leq x$$

$$10: \ \neg x \leq y \ \vee \ x \leq z \quad \text{by}$$

$$1: \ y \leq z$$

$$4: \ \neg x \leq y \ \vee \ \neg y \leq z \ \vee \ x \leq z$$

$$11: \ \neg z = x \ \vee \ y \leq x \quad \text{by}$$

$$1: \ y \leq z$$

$$7: \ \neg z = x \ \vee \ \neg y \leq z \ \vee \ y \leq x$$

- 12:  $\neg x \leq z \vee z = x$  by  
2:  $\neg x < z$   
5:  $x < z \vee \neg x \leq z \vee z = x$
- 13:  $x \leq z$  by  
8:  $x \leq y$   
10:  $\neg x \leq y \vee x \leq z$
- 14:  $\neg z = x$  by  
9:  $\neg y \leq x$   
11:  $\neg z = x \vee y \leq x$
- 15:  $z = x$  by  
13:  $x \leq z$   
12:  $\neg x \leq z \vee z = x$
- 16: *QEA* by  
14:  $\neg z = x$   
15:  $z = x$